

N: The Africans require, want, the franchise, on the basis of one man, one vote, they want political independence.

Q: Do you see Africans in this country being able to develop without the Europeans being pushed out?

N: We have made it very clear in our policy that SA is a country of many races. There is room for all the various races in this country.

Q: Are there many educated Africans in SA?

N: Yes, there are many a large number of Africans who are educated and who are taking part in the political struggles of the African people. The question of education has nothing to do with the question of the vote. On numerous occasions, it has been proved in history, that people can enjoy the vote even if they have no education. Of course, we desire education, and we think it's a good thing. But you don't have to have education in order to know that you want certain fundamental rights, you have got aspirations, you have got claims, it has nothing to do with education whatsoever.

Q: Are you planning any more campaigns of non-co-operation?

N: Yes, the Pietermaritzburg Resolution makes provision for a campaign of non-co-operation with the government, and we are presently studying plans this aspect of the Resolution.

Q: Now, if Dr. Verwoerd's government doesn't give you the kind of concessions that you want sometime soon, is there any likelihood of violence?

N: There are many people who feel that the reaction of the government to our Stay-At-Home, ordering a General Mobilisation, arming the white community, arresting ten thousands of Africans, the show of force throughout the country, notwithstanding our clear declaration that this campaign is being run on peaceful, and non-violent lines, closed a chapter as far as our methods of political struggle are concerned. There are many people who feel

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feel that it is useless and futile for us to continue talking peace and non-violence against a government whose reply is only savage attacks, on an unarmed and defenceless people. And I think the time has come for us to consider, in the light of our experiences, in the Stay-At-Home, whether the methods which we have applied so far are adequate.